

Lecture 1

U N I T S 1 & 2

M O H A M E D S A L A H

0 1 0 0 3 1 8 3 5 0 0 - 0 1 1 5 4 4 5 6 7 7 2

Past Simple

form

active

Affrimative

Sub. + V. ed / d /ied
+ irregular

Negative

Sub .+ didn't + inf

Question

Did + Sub + inf ?

passive

Affrimative

I/He/She/It + was + pp.
They/We/You + was + pp.

Negative

I/He/She/It + wasn't + pp.
They/We/You + weren't +pp.

Question

Was + I/He/She/It + pp.?
Were + They/We/You + pp.?

usage

- لوصف حدث بدأ وأنتهي في الماضي

Key words

yesterday - …ago – last… - once – one day – in the past – in the ancient times - once upon a time – in 1999

- للتعبير عن ماضي غير حقيقي

ثوابت إعرابية

It's time (sub) + past simple

I would rather (sub) + past simple

wish + past simple = If only + past simple

but I don't inf الكلام فى الحاضر

- للتعبير عن عادة متكررة في الماضي ونستخدم الآتي:

always /usually /often /sometimes + past simple

(sub) used to inf

(sub) didn't use to inf

Did (sub) use to inf ?

but now I don't / no longer inf anymore / anylonger

got / was/were / became + used to + V.ing / + noun

Past continues

form

active

Affrimative
I/He/She/It + was + V.ing
They/We/You + were + V.ing

Negative
I/He/She/It + wasn't + V.ing
They/We/You + weren't + V.ing

Question
Was + I/He/She/It + V.ing?
Were + They/We/You + V.ing?

passive

Affrimative
I/He/She/It + was + being + pp.
They/We/You + was + being + pp.

Negative
I/He/She/It + wasn't +being + pp.
They/We/You + weren't + being +pp.

Question
Was + I/He/She/It + being + pp.?
Were + They/We/You + being + pp.?

Key words

between … and … - at … o`clock

usage

كنت

- لوصف حدث في الماضي في وقت محدد دون توقف

لوصف حدث طويل وقع خلاله حدث قصير

While / As / Just as + past cont. + past simple

When + past cont. + past simple
When + past simple + past cont.

كنت و هوبا

لوصف حدثين طويلين

While / As / Just as + past cont. + past cont.

When + past cont. + past cont.

كنت و كنت

حدثين قصيرين وقعوا في نفس اللحظة

When + past simple + past simple

=

On + V.ing + past simple

هوبا و هوبا

While ~~(sub)~~ + V.ing

During + noun/ V.ing

Mr Mohamed Salah



Past Perfect

form

active

Affrimative
(sub)+ had + pp.

Negative
(sub)+ hadn't + pp.

Question
Had + (sub) + pp. ?

passive

Affrimative
(sub)+ had + been + pp.

Negative
(sub)+ hadn't + been + pp.

Question
Had + (sub) + been + pp.?

usage

- لوصف حدثين في الماضي أحدهم وقع قبل الأخر

الحدث الأول Past Perfect مهما كان مكانه في الجملة

Key words

by (time in past)

After / As soon as / Because (= Before that)	+ past perf.	+ past simp.	
Before / By the time (= After that)	+ past simp.	+ past perf.	
When	+ past perf.	+ past simp.	
	+ past simp.	+ past perf.	
	+ past simp.	+ past simp.	

بعد الPast Perfect عملت الPast Simple — بعد الحدث الأول عملت الحدث الثاني

couldn't / didn't / wouldn't + inf + till / untill + past perf.

It was only when / It wasn't untill + past perf. + that + past simp.

معملتش ال Past Simple إلا ما عملت الPast Perfect — معملتش الحدث الثاني إلا ما عملت الحدث الأول

No sooner / Hardly / Scarcely + had + sub + pp + than / when / when + past simp.

sub + had + no sooner / hardly / scarcely + pp + than / when / when + past simp.

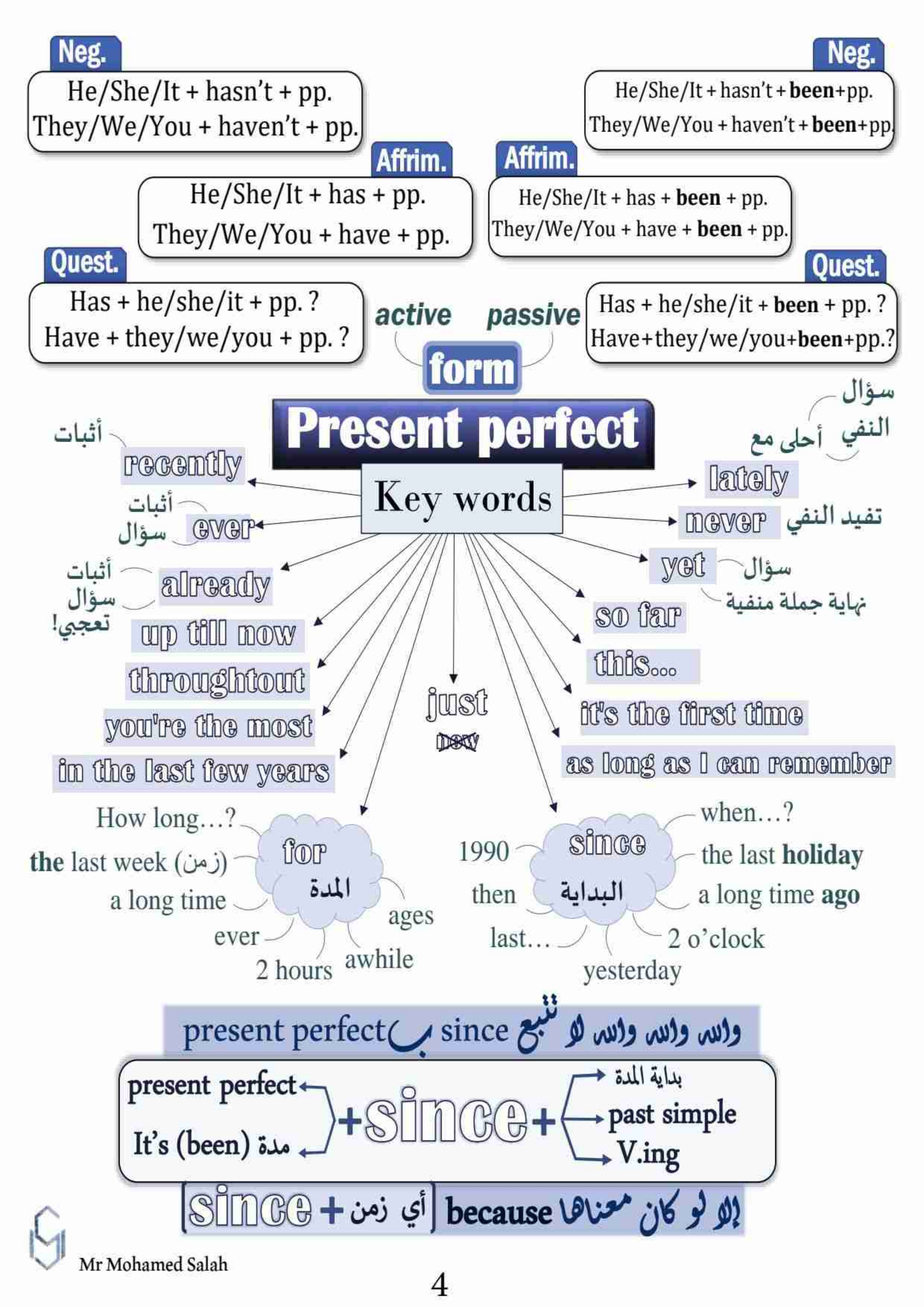
After ~~(sub)~~ + V.ing

Before ~~(sub)~~ + V.ing

Having + pp.

كل دا في الactive form بس!

Mr Mohamed Salah


Neg.
He/She/It + hasn't + pp.
They/We/You + haven't + pp.
Affrim.
He/She/It + has + pp.
They/We/You + have + pp.
Quest.
Has + he/she/it + pp. ?
Have + they/we/you + pp. ?
Neg.
He/She/It + hasn't + been+pp.
They/We/You + haven't + been+pp.
Affrim.
He/She/It + has + been + pp.
They/We/You + have + been + pp.
Quest.
Has + he/she/it + been + pp. ?
Have+they/we/you+been+pp.?
active
passive
form
Present perfect
Key words
أثبات
recently
أثبات
سؤال
ever
أثبات
سؤال
تعجبي!
already
up till now
throughtout
you're the most
in the last few years
just
now
سؤال
النفي
أحلى مع
lately
never
تفيد النفي
yet
سؤال
نهاية جملة منفية
so far
this...
it's the first time
as long as I can remember
How long...?
the last week (زمن)
a long time
ever
2 hours
awhile
ages
for
المدة
1990
then
last...
since
البداية
yesterday
2 o'clock
a long time ago
the last holiday
when...?
والله والله والله لا تتبع since بـ present perfect
present perfect
It's (been) مدة
+since+
بداية المدة
past simple
V.ing
since + أي زمن
إلا لو كان معناها because
Mr Mohamed Salah





حدث بدأ في الماضي ومازال مستمر إلي الآن

- I have been a student since 2007.
- I ~~have~~ (had) been a student before I graduated.

مش ألي الآن... إلي أن أتخرجت

قناة العباقرة ٣ث
علي تطبيق Telegram
رابط القناة @taneasnawe



- The customer have just checked the TV.
- The customer checked the TV just NOW.
- The customer ~~have~~ (had) just checked the TV, before he bought it.





- Mo Salah has scored 6 goals. 7, 8, 9,..
- AbouTreka scored 6 goals. no more
- Salma has failed in 3 exams.
- Salma ~~has~~ (had) failed in 3 exams, before she became successful.



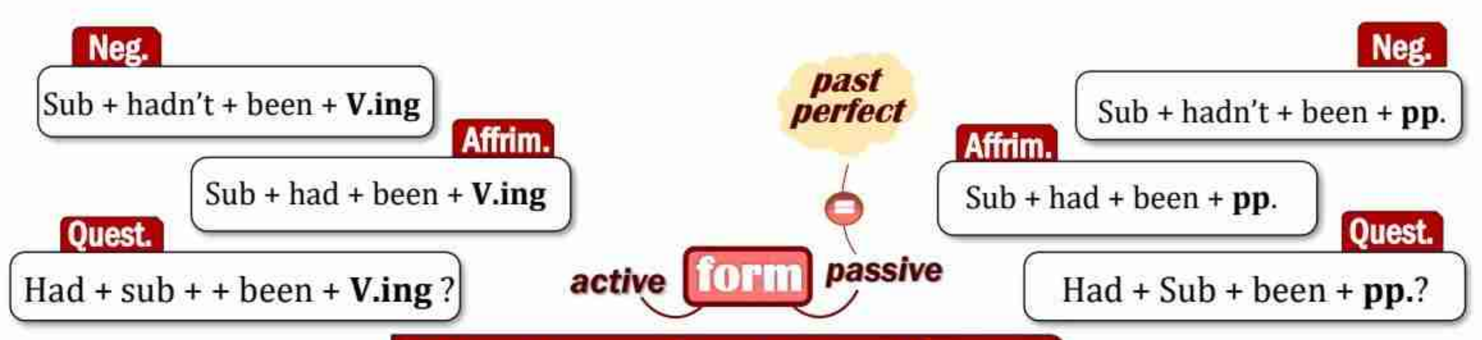
- Her daughter is frightened because she has seen an horror movie.
- Her daughter was frightened because she ~~has~~ (had) seen an horror movie.

- Omar has made an accident on his way home.
- Omar made an accident on his way home yesterday.



He is still there ذهب ولم يعد

He is no longer there ذهب وعاد



Past perfect contiues

What's the difference 

Past perfect	Past perfect cont.

usage

Past perfect



1 The first action

للتعبير عن الحدث الأول

صح

- I had waited for 2h before the train arrived.

2 Actions had results in the past

حدث له اثر في الماضي

صح

- She got the full mark because she had studied hard for the last 2 weeks.

3 Quantities & Numbers

اعدادوكميات

 صح

- Mr Mohamed Salah had given 3 lectures before he returned home.

Past perfect cont.



1 The first action



Key words
for – since – all – whole

للتأكيد على الفترة التي أستمر فيها الحدث الأول

أصح

- I **had been waiting** for 2h before the train arrived.

2 Actions had results in the past

حدث له اثر في الماضي

أصح

- She got the full mark because she **had been studying** hard for the last 2 weeks .

3 No use

عند تحديد مرات وقوع الحدث في وقت محدد في الماضي

غلط

استخدام past perfect وليس ~~past perfect cont.~~

NEVER NEVER UES THIS VERBS IN CONT.



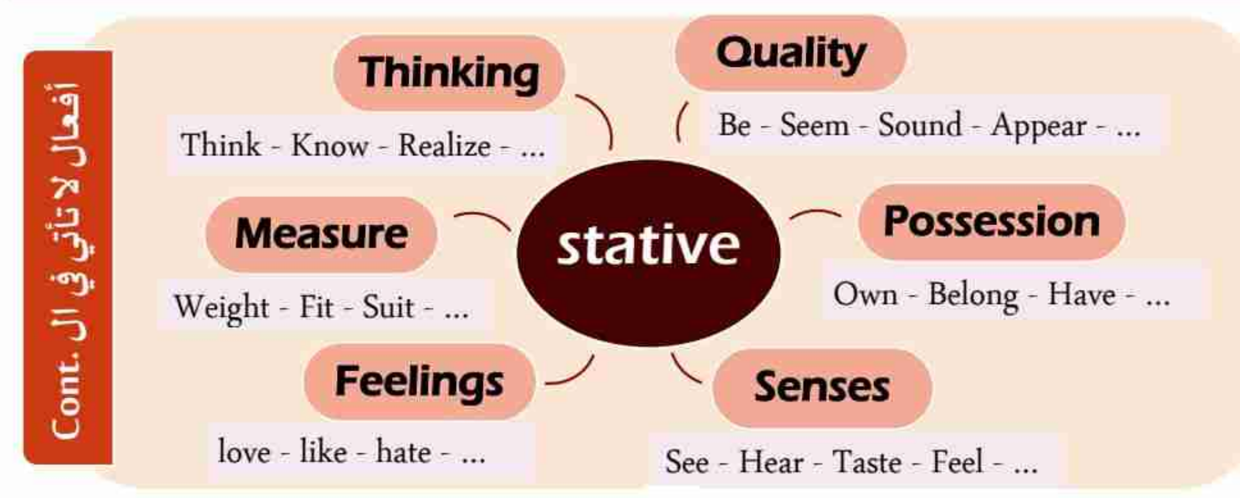
Thoughts & opinions	افعال التفكير	think – believe – imagine – know – mean – understand –deny – agree – disagree – resemble– forget –doubt – suspect
Fellings & emotions	افعال الشعور	like – love – hate – dislike – prefer – miss – wish – want – forgive
Senses	الحواس	hear – see – feel – smell – taste – recognise / seem – look
Possession	افعال الملكية	belong – have - possess – own – owe
Measurements	المقاييس	weigh - measure –consist – contain – include – involve – cost
Other verbs		depend –concern – be – deserve – realise - matter – surprise – lack – suppose – astonish- need – trust – keep



differences

Present Perfect	Present Perfect Cont.
1 Past — مستمر → Now	1 Past — مستمر → Now
- I **have studied** English for 10 years. (have → had, before I graduated) صح ✓	- I **have been studing** English for 10 years. (have → had, before I graduated) صح الصح ✓✓✓
2 Past — أثر → Now	2 Past — أثر → Now
- I am tired. I **have cut** trees all morning. (am → I was tired, have → had) صح ✓	- I am tired. I **have been cuting** trees all morning. (am → I was tired, have → had) صح الصح ✓✓✓
- I can't write. I **have cut** my finger. (can't → couldn't, have → had) صح ✓	- I can't write. I ~~have been cuting~~ my finger. ✗
3 Past — أعداد و كميات → Now	3 Past — أعداد و كميات → Now
- I **have studied** 3 units up till now. صح ✓	- I ~~have been studing~~ 3 units up till now. ✗

الأعداد و الكميات لا تستخدم في ال Continuous





Grammar

1. She hasn't called me....................I returned home.
   a) when b) after c) before d) since
2. She last called me....................I returned home.
   a) when b) while c) for d) since
3. Fareed is still at the office. He....................all night and he is very tired.
   a) has been working b) works
   c) had worked d) has worked
4. Survivors of this morning's accident....................to the city's main hospital.
   a) have been taken b) have taken
   c) took d) have been taking
5. I can't remember the last time I....................to the cinema.
   a) have been b) will go c) went d) am going
6. What have you....................that you would like to do?
   a) ever done b) done ever
   c) never done d) done never

7. ....the children to school in your car?
   a) You took b) Did you take
   c) You were taken d) Were you taken

8. ....to school in your car?
   a) You took b) Did you take
   c) The children were taken d) Were the children ta
9. A: What ....to solve the problem? B: I paid the bill.
   a) you did b) did you do c) you were done d) were done
10. Cotton was used....................paper.
   a) for making b) to making c) to make d) a & c
11. I'd rather you....................my tablet.
   a) don't take b) haven't taken c) hadn't taken d) didn't take
12. I'd rather you....................my tablet yesterday.
   a) don't take b) haven't taken c) hadn't taken d) didn't take
13. At three yesterday, my car engine.................... .
   a) checks b) is checked c) was checking d) was being checked
14. My shirt was....................ironed yesterday at 7:30.
   a) be b) been c) being d) having
15. While Salma was swimming in the pool, her aunt....................to music.
   a) listens b) was listening c) is listening d) listen
16. ....I was taking a shower, my phone rang twice.
   a) While b) When c) During d) a& b



17.....................my departure, I felt very nervous and even sad.
a) While b) On c) When d) As

18.I never....................him late at night when he was on holiday.
a) called b) calling c) calls d) call

19.The hair of the little girl's doll was.................... .
a) combing b) been combing c) being combed d) been combed

20.From seven to eleven, Leen....................her lessons
a) was revising b) was revised c) has revised d) was being revised

21.I used....................up before sunrise.
a) get b) to get c) to getting d) to be got

22.I became used....................up before sunrise.
a) get b) to get c) to getting d) to be got

23...................., Ali?
a) Did you feed b) Were you fed
c) Were you feeding d) You were fed

24....................Ali?
a) Did you feed b) Were you fed
c) Were you being fed d) You were fed

25.I....................who had broken the glass window.
a) knew b) was knowing c) did know d) a & c

26.I wish I....................a larger car.
a) have b) had c) am having d) was having

27.It is high time he....................home.
a) return b) returns c) returned d) had returned

28.I'd rather you....................me to lend you money. You embarrass me.
a) asked b) didn't ask c) had asked d) hadn't asked

29.I wish you....................me to lend you money. You only embarrassed me.
a) asked b) didn't ask c) had asked d) hadn't asked

30. ....on holiday, I had a nice time.
a) While b) During c) As d) Just as

31.When....................unit one, I fell asleep.
a) revised b) revising c) was revising d) was being revised

32."Mr Mohammed used to like hot pepper in his food." This means he.................... .
a) likes it now b) doesn't like it now
c) no longer liked it d) no longer likes it

33."Mr Mohammed didn't use to like hot pepper in his food." This means he...........
a) likes it now b) doesn't like it now
c) no longer liked it d) no longer likes it

34."I wish I were rich." The speaker....................rich.
a) is b) isn't c) was d) wasn't

35."I wish I had got up early." The speaker....................up late.
a) got b) didn't get c) has got d) never gets



36." When I was at home, I forgot all about work." What does this mean?
a) While at home, I forgot all about work.
b) During home, I forgot all about work.
c) On home, I forgot all about work.
d) When on home, I forgot all about work.

37.My sister………….. at university for three years. She comes home every weekend.
a) is b) has been c) is being d) had been

38.…………..I started my job, I have met important people from all over the world.
a) For b) Since c) Until d) When

39.His style of painting……………over the years.
a) have changed b) changing c) has changed d) is changing

40.Naguib Mahfouz's books……….. into many languages.
a) have translated b) were translating c) had translated d) have been translated

41.It's a month…………..Hind last visited her uncle.
a) for b) since c) of d) to

42.He...........on that project for two years, and not finished.
a) worked b) am working c) has been working d) has worked

43.The forest fires….for three weeks now. We need a lot of rain to put them out.
a) has burnt b) has been burning c) have been burning d) have burnt

44.The forest fires…………. for three weeks. Now there are no trees.
a) has burnet b) have been burning c) has been burning d) have burnt

45. I haven't seen him……….... We were together.
a) when b) since c) for d) ago

46.I have……… a car since 2018.
a) had b) been having c) having d) had been

47.She's...…………..three letters this afternoon.
a) writing b) written c) been writing d) wrote

48.They're angry. They ....for us for ages.
a) waited b) had been waiting c) have been waiting d) have waited

49.They were angry. They………… for us for ages.
a) had been waiting b) have waited c) waited d) have been waiting

50.He was in hospital because he………….. an accident.
a) has had b) has been having c) had had d) has not had

51.He's in hospital because he……….. an accident.
a) has had b) has been having c) had had d) has not had

52.I've ……………this page four times and I still don't understand it all.
a) reading b) not read c) been reading d) read



53.I'm dead tired. I.......………for ten hours now.
a) 've been working b) had worked c) 've worked d) had been working

54.I was dead tired. I…………for ten hours.
a) had worked b) 've been working c) 've worked d) had been working

55.Nawal's younger sister has studied the past tense, but she hasn't studied the present perfect………….
a) just b) yet c) already d) never

56.We haven't travelled by train .... years.
a) for b) since c) on d) recently

57.I haven't seen the new adventure film……… .
a) just b) yet c) already d) never

58.Ahmed..………… London. He is going to return to Cairo next week.
a) has gone b) has been c) has gone to d) has been to

59.Karim has been really good at English……he went to England on holiday last summer.
a) when b) for c) although d) since

60.I…………..... four collections of short stories by M. Salah.
a) has been reading b) have read c) have been reading d) has read

61.For the last three days, I………..a collection of short stories by M. Salah and I am really enjoying it.
a) has been reading b) have been reading c) have read d) has read

62.How long…………….? - I wish it would stop.
a) has it rained b) has it been raining c) will it be raining d) was it raining

63.Omar…………….. in a band since 2011. Now, he is its master violinist.
a) plays b) has played c) has been playing d) is playing

64.I haven't heard from her....................ages. I hope she is better.
a) at b) since c) for d) a& c

65.I haven't heard from her....................last April. I hope she is better.
a) at b) since c) for d) a& c

66.I have watched football matches....................as long as I can remember.
a) so b) such c) since d) for

67.I have watched football matches....................my childhood.
a) so b) such c) since d) for

68.We haven't met since we....................to our new villa.
a) moved b) move c) were moved d) has moved

69....................when have you waited for her?
a) For b) Since c) Ago d) a & c

70.....................how long have you waited for her?

a) For b) Since c) Ago d) a & c

71.How long....................did you start waiting for her?

a) for b) since c) ago d) a & c

72.It is a week....................I last went to the club.

a) for b) since c) while d) after

73.In the last two hours, I....................my lessons.

a) had revised b) have revised c) revise d) revised

74.Rania....................as a doctor for the last ten years.

a) has been working b) worked
c) had worked d) is working

75. Rokaya....................three tests this month.

a) has taken b) has been taking
c) had taken d) had been taken

76.She has been to America. This means that she....................there.

a) is still b) is no longer c) will be d) won't be

77.By 1999, Mr Mohamed's post-graduate studies................. .

a) did b) was done c) had done d) had been done

78.When I saw Mr Mohamed in London last year, he.....there for three years already.

a) had lived b) had been lived c) lived d) was lived

79.Ahmed was angry because Sama.................his tablet.

a) has broken b) had broken c) was broken d) had been broken

80.I.................out until I had eaten a sandwich.

a) had gone b) hadn't gone c) went d) didn't go

81.I had no sooner eaten a sandwich,…………….. I went out.

a) when b) that c) than d) then

82.................midnight, I'd turned home.

a) By b) After c) On d) At

83.She.................the city before her school trip.

a) visits b) visiting c) has already visited d) had already visited

84.I had.................for three hours before I went to bed.

a) been studying b) been studied c) studying d) study

85.Mona didn't send the message to her father until she ....it.

a) has been checking b) has checked c) had checked d) checking

86.Was she upset because her mother.................died recently?

a) has b) was c) had been d) had

87.My last novel.................changed several times before I was happy with it.

a) had been b) had
c) has been d) has



88. When it began to rain, the players.................for ten minutes.
a) are playing
b) played
c) have been playing
d) had been playing

89. ....his own company, he took on many workers.
a) Founds
b) Founded
c) Found
d) Founding

90. As soon as I'd finished my story, I.................the next one.
a) started
b) would start
c) was starting
d) a&b

91. When I was sixteen, I................understand English well.
a) usually
b) used to
c) would
d) got used to

92. When I was sixteen, I................going for a swim every day.
a) usually
b) used to
c) used
d) got used to

93. Luckily, when I.................the station, the train left.
a) reach
b) had been reaching
c) reached
d) have been reaching

94. When she suggested the idea, I................using a computer. It wasn't new to me.
a) have been trying
b) am trying
c) had tried
d) tried

95. When she suggested the idea, I................using a computer. I took her advice.
a) have been trying
b) am trying
c) had tried
d) tried

96. Before I reached my office, my car................down.
a) breaks
b) has broken
c) had been breaking
d) had broken

97. ....I had eaten a sandwich, I went out.
a) After
b) Before
c) As soon as
d) a&c

98. ....eating a sandwich at home, I went out.
a) After
b) Before
c) As soon as
d) a&c

99. How many sandwiches................when you felt you were full?
a) have you eaten
b) had you eaten
c) had you been eaten
d) had you been eating



Unit 1
Read more about it

prepositions



v. & n. & adj. & adv.

prefixes & suffixes

Synonyms & Antonyms

3rd Sec

Mohamed Salah



Vocab

Unit (1)

Vocabulary

bias	انحياز / ينحاز ضد	Cheat	غش/غشاش/سارق
tabloid	صحيفة ذات حجم صغير	occurred	يدمر/يخرب
broadsheet	صحيفة ذات حجم كبير	Inaccurate	خاطئ(غير دقيق)
omission	حذف/إغفال/ إسقاط	Claim	يدعي/يزعم
spin – spun	يدور / يلف	demand	يطالب بشئ
mislead	يضلل / يخدع	point of view	وجهة نظر
piracy	قرصنة	balanced	متساو/ متوازن
be shocked	مصدوم	trapped in	محبوس داخل
headlines	عناوين الاخبار	articles	مقالات صحفية
crime court	محكمة الجنايا	Punish	يعاقب
convict	المحكوم عليه	copyright law	قانون حقوق الطبع
violate	ينتهك / يخالف	announce	يعلن
compensate	يعوض عن	investigate	يحقق في
casualties	خسائر / اصابات حادثة	publisher	الناشر
grumpy	شخص نكدي / عابس	incident	واقعة /حادثة
appear	يظهر / ينشر	pirated digital copies of textbooks	نسخ رقمية مقرنصة من الكتب المدرسية
waiting with bated breath	تنتظر بفارغ الصبر	Ruin	يدمر / يخرب

Synonyms and antonyms

Word		Synonyms	Antonyms
bias	انحياز	discrimination/prejudice/ favour	objectivity/ unbiasedness
omission	حذف / اغفال	deletion / negligence / elimination	addition /inclusion
cheat	غشاش	cheater / swindler / imposter / tricker	honest/ sincere / truthful
ruin	يدمر / يخرب	destroy/ devastate/ spoil/ damage	restore/ mend / repair/ fix
occur	يحدث	happen/ take place / exist/ arise	stop / cease / pause

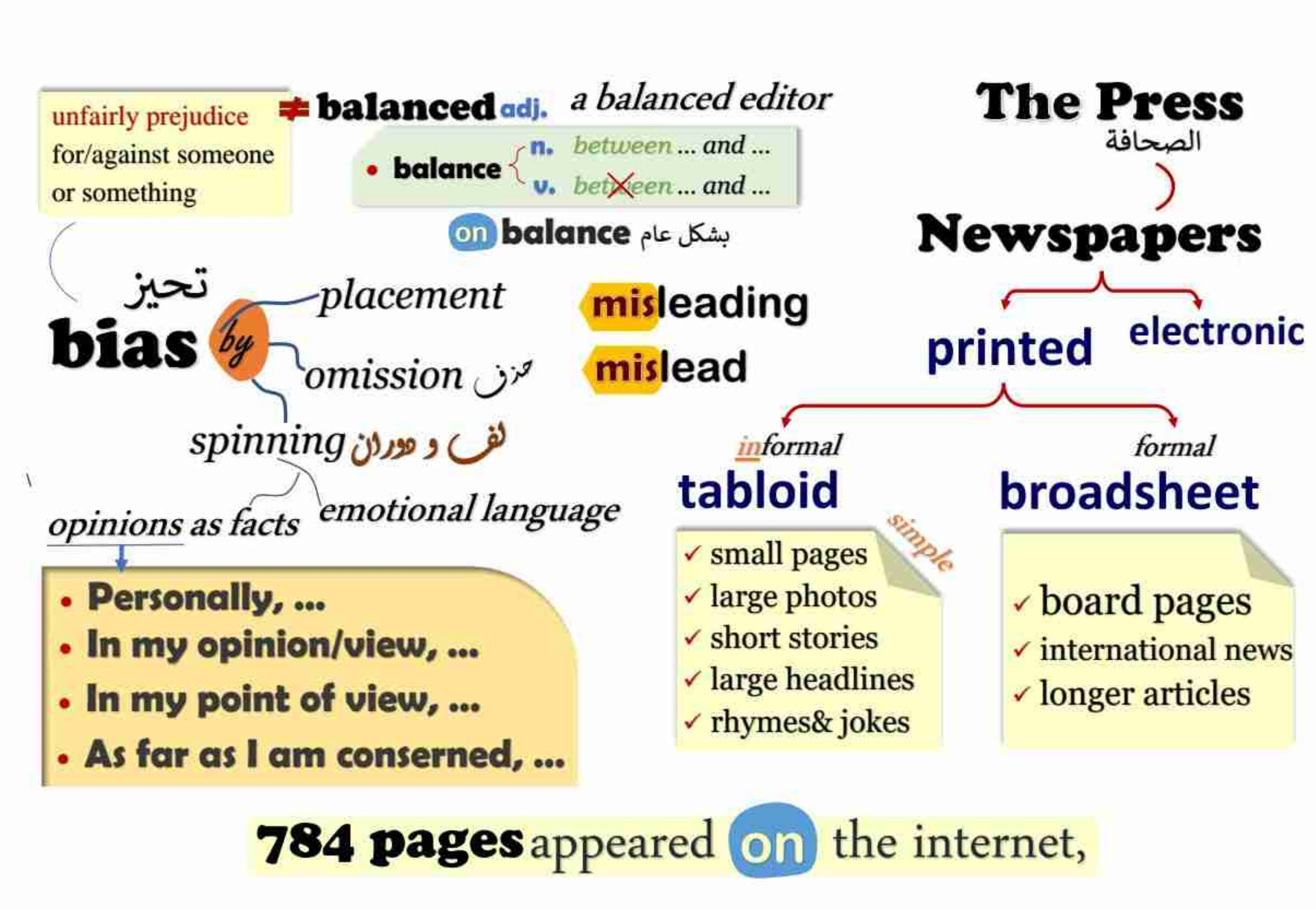


factual	حقيقي	actual/ real / non-fiction / realistic	fictional / imaginary / alleged
trapped	محبوس	lock in / close in / shut in / imprison	free / release / loosen
formal	رسمي	official / legal / authoritative	informal / unofficial
compensate	يعوض	make up for/ payback	repudiate / deny/ payment / deprive
accurate	دقيق	precise / exact	inaccurate / imprecise
lead	يقود	direct/ conduct/ guide	mislead
balanced	متوازن	equitable	unbalanced
Piracy	قرصنة	pirating / robbery / theft	antipiracy

Make & Do

Make		Do	
make a noise	يثير ضوضاء	do a job	يؤدى وظيفة
make a mistake	يخطئ	do the homework	يحل الواجب
make a speech	يلقى خطابا	do the housework	يقوم بشغل البيت
make a table	يصنع منضدة	do the washing up	يقوم بغسل الأطباق
make arrangements	يقوم بترتيبات	do well in	يؤدى بصورة جيدة
make a phone call	يتصل تليفونيا	do a survey	يقوم بعمل احصائية
make a difference	يحدث اختلاف فى	do an operation	يجرى عملية جراحية
make a decision	يتخذ قرار	do work	يقوم بالعمل
make money / a fortune	يكون ثروة	do a project on	يعمل بحث أو دراسة عن
make a profit / loss	يحقق ربح / خسارة	do research on / into	يعمل أبحاث على
make a choice	يختار	do the shopping	يتسوق
make a suggestion	يقدم اقتراح	do business	يقوم بعمل تجارى
make a promise	يقدم وعدا	do things	يفعل أشياء
make troubles	يسبب متاعب	do repairs	يقوم بعمل اصلاحات
make friends	يتخذ أصدقاء	do a favour	يقدم خدمة أو معروف
make a discovery	يقوم بعمل اكتشاف	do exercise	يتدرب
make an achievement	يحقق انجاز	do a quiz	يحل مسابقة
make a journey	يقوم برحلة	do a hobby	يمارس هواية
make effort	يبذل مجهود	do a test	يمتحن





784 pages appeared **on** the internet,

publication n. النشر

على وشك **due to** **publish** **v.** ينشر

about to ...

publisher ناشر

pirate v. = cheat يُقَرصِن

piracy **n.** القَرصنة

a pirate = a cheat قُرصان

pirat<u>ed</u> adj. مُقرصَن

- *a pirated book*

- • **accurate adj.** دَقيق
- • **inaccurate adj.** غير دَقيق
- • **accuracy n.** الدِقّة
- • **inaccuracy n.** عدم الدِقّة

= spoiled

ruined the surprise of the readers .. **were shocked** مصدومين

أفسد

waiting **with bated breath** بفارغ الصبر

the long-awaited ending النهاية المنتظرة

= come into force

despite the security which has been **put in place**



criminal = convict مجرم

crime n. الجريمة

violate copyright law *illegally*

put in ~~the~~ prison

in case of going to the place for its well-known purpose

which is called

The ship, called Ever Given,

- 400 metres long / in length
- **weighs** 200,000 tonnes. v. يزن
  - weight n. وزن
  - weighty adj. ثقيل

record sand storm

- **spun** the ship يدور
- its **front** & **back** hit the **sides** of canal
- **the ship was trapped** – spades – dig out يُخرِج

another **routs**
- by air – added about 8 days to journey
- by sea – about three times more expensive

the canal authorities سُلطات

investigate v. يتحقق
- investigation n. تحقيق
- investigator مُحقق

causalities

compensate v. يعوض
- compensation n. تعويض
- make up for =

financially adv. مالياً
- finance v. يموّل
- financial adj. مالي

- **recent** adj. حديث
- **recently** adv. مُؤخراً → present perfect
- **current** adj. الحالي
- **currently** adv. حاليًا

e-books
stands for electronic

- **e**-mail = electronic mail



- **a 20-year-old girl**
- **20-year-old girls**
- **20 years' old girl**

state **claim** **declare** **indicate** **assert**

punish v. يعاقب
punishment n. **for** ing/n

punishment for violating copyright law حقوق الملكية
→ pay a large **sum** of money
مَبلغ من المال

help
- s.b. **to** **inf**
- s.b. ... **inf**
  - help students **obtain** books **at** a lower price (obtain = own = get)
- s.b. **with** **a problem**







EXERCISE

1- Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:

1. The digital world is......................... family ties.
   a) ruining b) pirating c) collapsing d) wrecking
2. We waited with......................... breath for the winner to be announced.
   a) baited b) bated c) debated d) repeated
3. For years, publishers have been fighting against.........................of books.
   a) robbery b) copyright c) stealing d) piracy
4. "History is always written by the victor." This saying is an example of…
   a) journalism b) stereotype c) bias d) basis
5. The article is biased and based on......................... information.
   a) faithful b) mistook c) accurate d) inaccurate
6. Bias by......................... is marked by leaving out details in a news story.
   a) omission b) placement c) tabloid d) article
7. The paper is published as.................. a with international news stories.
   a) worksheet b) broadsheet c) bed sheet d) spreadsheet
8. Some reporters put their own......................... on news events.
   a) spin b) roll c) rotation d) weaving
9. Book piracy costs......................... millions of dollars every year.
   a) bestsellers b) publishers c) copyrights d) cheats
10. The piracy.........................despite the careful security which had been taken.
    a) appeared b) took part c) took off d) occurred
11. The suspect.........................to know nothing about the robbery.
    a) told b) expected c) claimed d) said
12. He keeps a.........................work-life style to avoid burnout.
    a) balanced b) biased c) balances d) prejudiced
13. The company.........................a lot of people into investing their money with it.
    a) misguided b) misled c) betrayed d) misbehaving
14. She fell a victim to an internet ....who hacked her bank account.
    a) website b) broadband c) omission d) cheat
15. "Rush is on to develop vaccine for coronavirus" is part of a news.........................
    a) persuasive b) essay c) article d) title
16. He paid a fine for using .... software that is subjected to copyright
    a) approved b) robbed c) shipped d) pirated
17. Air crashes are......................... news since they take lots of lives.
    a) headlines b) titles c) headers d) capital letters
18. What did you expect me to do about it? She.........................
    a) answered b) explained c) told d) demanded
19. The book first......................... online then was published a paperback.
    a) looked b) appeared c) exported d) seemed
20. I respect your......................... of view, but I'm not sure I agree with you.
    a) point b) position c) opinion d) situation



21. "Good morning everyone. particularly our witnesses. This is a hearing on Piracy of Live Sports Broadcasting over the internet." This can be heard in a....................
    a) sports show b) the 6:00 news c) presentation d) crime court
22. The player was .... three matches for attacking the referee.
    a) punished b) imprisoned c) pirated d) postponed
23. Local companies suffer further........................ due to marketing policy.
    a) profits b) good luck c) casualties d) victims
24. "No reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of the author." This tells that the publication is in ....
    a) bookshops b) copyright c) piracy d) apprenticeship
25. God help him, he couldn't try to off himself while........................ in the car!
    a) arrested b) stick c) trapped d)driven
26. The police managed to arrest three escaped........................
    a) victims b) runners c) casualties d) convicts
27. In a supermarket, children turn........................when not buying them sweets.
    a) nosy b) wild c) grumpy d) noisy
28. ....by the sad news, she broke out in tears.
    a) Shocked b) Claimed c) Interested d) Surprised
29. He was sent to prison for........................the traffic law.
    a) breaching b) Violating c) smoothing d) obeying
30. The government had to........................ the victims' families financially.
    a) criminalize b) refund c) compensate d) reward
31. Two detectives........................the safe and reported it wasn't broken.
    a) investigated b) checked c) studied d) repaired
32. The mobile phone........................a notification messages with breaking news.
    a) publishes b) announces c) appears d) advertises
33. The students are allowed to use ....on their exams.
    a) cheat sheets b) cheating c) text messaging d) textbooks
34. A policeman was killed in the shooting .... against a criminal cell.
    a) incident b) event c) occasion d) competition
35. The article is biased by spin as it uses emotional language. The synonym of biased' is ....
    a) equality b) balance c) prejudiced d) justice
36. He was trapped in the car. The antonym of ' trapped is a ....
    a) released b) locked c) arrested d) caught
37. The editor said it was an accidental omission of the news story. The synonym of omission is ....
    a) addition b) inclusion c) deletion d) presence
38. She shouted at her friend "Stop being........................and mind your business.
    a) concerning b) independent c) Interested d) nosy
39. The ministers of foreign ....- set the disputes concerning the Nile waters.
    a) accidents b) affairs c) events d) incidents



40. The exam is ....next Monday. Get ready!
   a) about b) come out c) spread d) due to
41. He finds driving in the fast.........................rather stressful.
   a) line b) tunnel c) street d) lane
42. Smokers are more.....to develop lung cancer than non-smokers
   a) unlikely b) likely c) luckily d) Lucky
43. Technology has had a great ....on society.
   a) affect b) action c) impact d) inspire
44. He gained experience...working abroad.
   a) already b) during c) since d) whilst
45. A twenty- ………-old computer is far slower than a modern one.
   a) years b) year c) year's d) years'
46. Once he finishes his ………he will be a qualified doctor.
   a) career b) retirement c) grade d)apprenticeship

Unit 2
Her story

prepositions



v. & n. & adj. & adv.

prefixes & suffixes

Synonyms & Antonyms

3rd Sec

Mohamed Salah

Unit (2)

Definitions

Vocabulary

award	**يمنح/ يستلم جائزة**	**role model**	**قدوة / مثل يحتذي به**
make contribution	**يصنع اسهامات**	**stereotype**	**صورة نمطية (تقليدية)**
lecturer	**استاذ محاضر (فى جامعة)**	**prejudice**	**انحياز / تحامل / ظلم**
physicist	**عالم فيزياء**	**karate**	**كاراتيه**
pharmacist	**صيدلانى**	**round**	**جولة في بطولة**
determination	**اصرار**	**overcome**	**يتغلب علي**
rank	**تصيف رياضى**	**grumpy**	**حاد الطبع / مشاكس / نكدي**
cross with	**غاضب من شخص**	**naughty**	**شقي / غير مطيع**
inspire	**يلهم / يحفذ**	**well - behaved**	**حسن السلوك**
proudly	**يفخر**	**good - natured**	**لطيف**
impatient	**قليل الصبرمتهلف**	**creative**	**مبتكر / مبد**
innovate	**يبدع / يبتكر**	**formula**	**صيغة / تركيبة / نمط**
adventure	**مغامرة**	**unique**	**مميز/ فريد من نوعه**
defy	**يتحدي**	**obstacles**	**العقبات**
challenge	**تحدي**	**qualify**	**يتأهل ك**

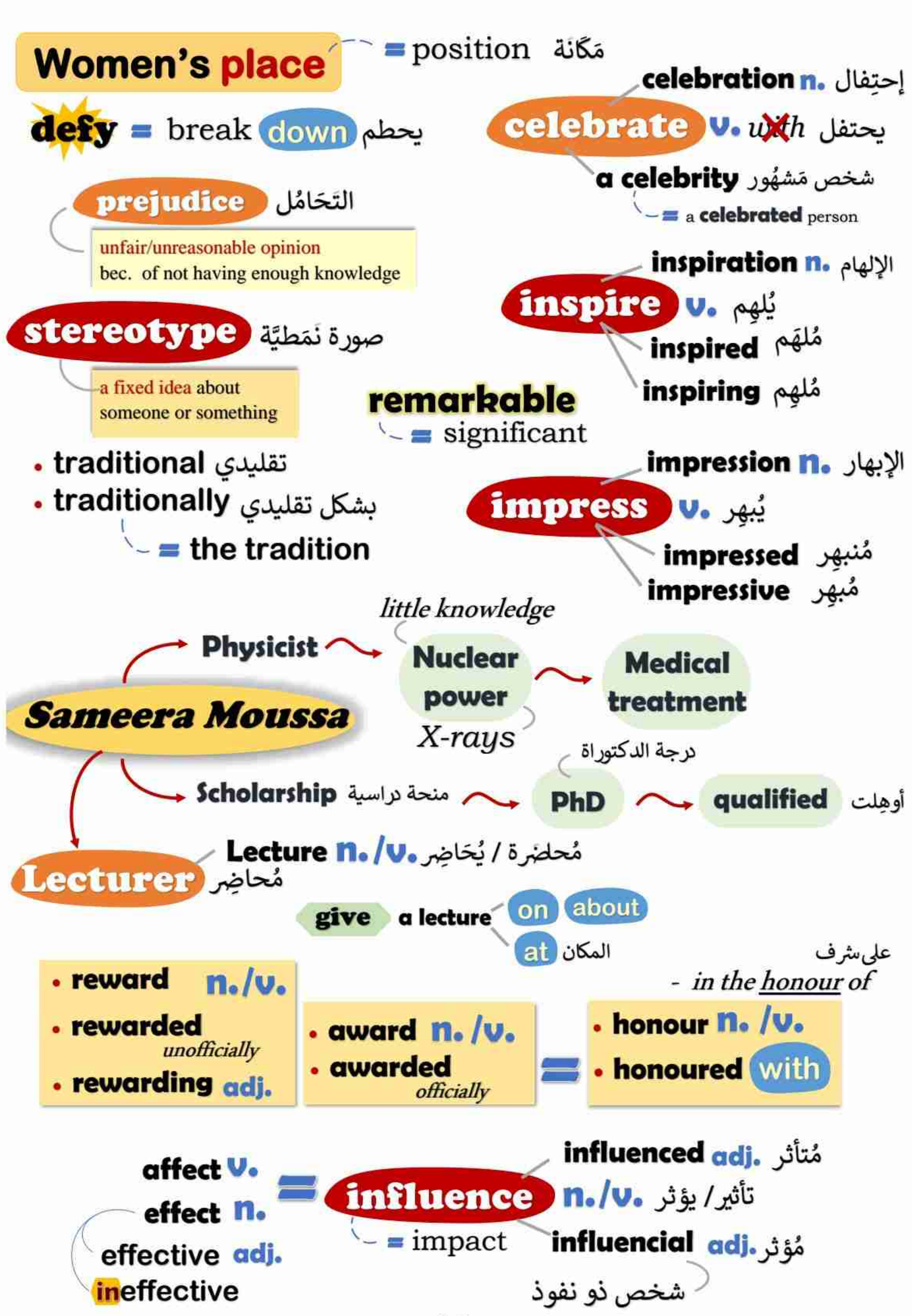
Chapter 1&2

orphan	يتيم	convict	مسجون/مدان	good heart	طيب القلب
marsh	مستنقع	handcuffs	أصفاد يد	ashamed	يشعر بالخزي
nervous	عصبي	get away	يهرب	bride	عروسه
blacksmith	حداد	commit	يرتكب	candle	شمعه
graveyard	مدافن	crime	جريمه	fortune	ثروة
uilty	مذنب	mist	ضباب	a broken heart	محطم القلب /حزين
horror	رعب	grab	يمسك	veil	حجاب/ساتر
grave	قبر	set off	يبدأ رحلة	grateful	ممتن
pie	فطيرة	fond of	مغرم ب	kind	عطوف
leg irons	أصفاد قدم	frightening	مخيف	unused	غير مستخدم/ غير معتاد
file	مبرد	fight	يحارب/ معركه	disappear	يختفي
rude	وقح	stir	يقلب	shake	يهز



Synonyms and Antonyms

Word		Synonyms	Antonyms
patient	صبور	persistent/ insistent/ determined	impatient/ cross / bad tempered
grumpy	سئ الطباع/نكدى	irritated/ ill-natured/ bad-tempered	patient/ uncomplaining / good-natured
cruel	قاسي/متوحش	brutal / ruthless/ unkind	kind/ pleasant/ merciful
naughty	شقي	misbehaving/ badly-behaved	well-behaved/well-mannered
cross	غاضب	angry/ annoyed	cheerful/nice
majority	الغالبية	mass / most	minority
inspire	يلهم	encourage/ motivate/ stimulate/influence	depress/ discourage
prejudice	ظلم/انحياز	bias/ prejudgment/misjudgment	tolerance/ fairness
proudly	بفخر/باعتزاز	boastfully/arrogantly conceitedly	humbly/modestly/ politely
defeat	يهزم	beat/conquer/overcome/ win	lose to/ fail/fall/behind
Award	منحة/جائزة	prize/trophy/medal	punishment/loss/blame
qualify	يتأهل	pass first round	disqualify/ fail
remarkable	لافت للنظر	noticeable/ noteworthy/ outstanding	unremarkable/ average
defy	يتحدى	resist/ challenge/ stand up to	surrender/ yield/ obey
confidence	ثقة	assurance/trust	hesitation/doubt/mistrust
achievement	إنجاز	accomplishment	non-achievement / failure


Women's place
= position مَكَانَة
defy = break down يحطم
prejudice التَحَامُل
unfair/unreasonable opinion
bec. of not having enough knowledge
stereotype صورة نَمَطيَّة
a fixed idea about
someone or something
• traditional تقليدي
• traditionally بشكل تقليدي
= the tradition
remarkable
= significant
celebration n. إحتِفال
celebrate v. with يحتفل
a celebrity شخص مَشهُور
= a celebrated person
inspiration n. الإلهام
inspire v. يُلهِم
inspired مُلهَم
inspiring مُلهِم
impression n. الإبهار
impress v. يُبهِر
impressed مُنبهِر
impressive مُبهِر
Sameera Moussa
Physicist
little knowledge
Nuclear power
X-rays
Medical treatment
Scholarship منحة دراسية
درجة الدكتوراة
PhD
qualified أوهِلت
Lecturer مُحاضِر
Lecture n./v. مُحاضَرة / يُحَاضِر
give a lecture on about
at المكان
على شرف
- in the honour of
• reward n./v.
• rewarded
unofficially
• rewarding adj.
• award n./v.
• awarded
officially
=
• honour n./v.
• honoured with
affect v.
effect n.
effective adj.
ineffective
=
influence n./v. تأثير / يؤثر
influenced adj. مُتأثر
influencial adj. مُؤثر
شخص ذو نفوذ
= impact

Hilana Sedarous

the first Egyptian woman **to become** a doctor

qualify v.

qualified
- as + المهنة
- to + verb
- in + المجال
- for

qualification n.

qualifications — *hard skills*
- ✓ degree
- ✓ licence

qualities — *soft skills*
- ✓ conscientiousness
- ✓ hard-working

retire v. يتقاعد

retirement n. التقاعد

retirement age سن التقاعد

- **resign** يستقيل
- **fired** يتطرد

recognize contribution يقدر إسهامات

make contribution n. يقدم إسهامات

contribute v. يسهم
- to + ing

Yasmeen Yehya

burning rice straw → **cleaner water** → **sparkled** *with our need to water*

burning rice straw → **natural fuel**

STEM *Science, Technology, Engineering and Math*

Middle **E**ast **technical** *University*

a planet **named after her** recognizing her contribution

encouragement التَشجيع n.

encourage v. يُشَجِع
- **encouraged** مُشجَع
- **encouraging** مُشجِع

engineering adj.

engineer n. /v.
- مُهندس
- يُهندس
- يخطط لمكيدة

confidence n. الثقة فالنفس
- **confident** adj. واثق فنسفه
- **a confidant** n. شخص واثق من نفسه

innovation n. الإبداع

innovate v. يبدع

innovative adj. مبدع

Grand slam بطولات الجراند سلام للتنس

A very important sports event, contest
. (Wimbledon / US /French/Australia

on **tennis court**



Mayar Sherif

- in Sep. 2020, she lost in the first **round** دورة
- تعتاد علي **getting used to** the conditions
- had been **improving** تتحسن
  - **improvement n.** تحسن
- win a match at a **major tournament**

tournament دوري **= competition = contest**

receive **reaction n.** تفاعل
- **reactive adj.** متفاعل

make history يصنع التاريخ

bring attention to يجلب الإنتباه ل

get / fight through obstacles يتغلب على العَقبات

determined adj. مُصِّر
- **determination n.** الإصرار
- **determine** يحدد



responsible adj.
- **responsibility n.**
- **irresponsible** غير مسؤل
- **irresponsibility** عدم المسؤلية

carry / shoulder responsibility يتحمل المسؤلية

- patient صبور
- impatient غير صبور
- patience الصبر
- impatience عدم الصبر

Katy



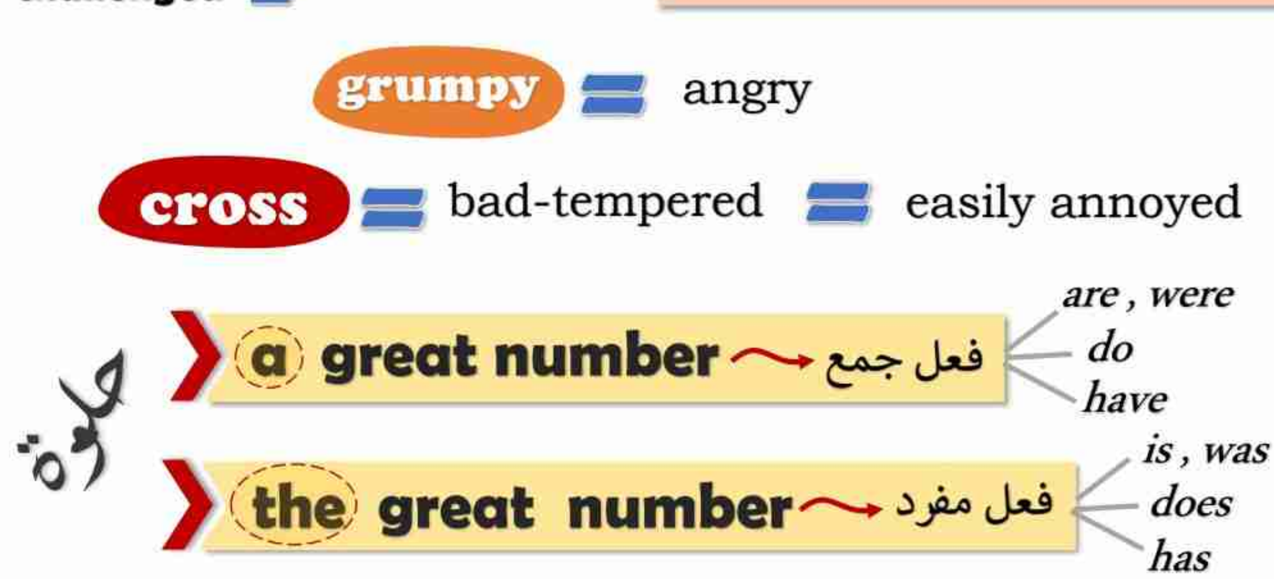






in the end في النهاية
at the end of ... في نهاية ...







major adj.
majority الأغلبية
≠
minority الأقليّة
minor adj.



Choose the correct answer:

1. Yasmin Mustafa sets a good example for girls. She is a………….
   a) prototype b) role model c) role play d) good behavior

2. In Japan,………...and Judo are common practice.
   a) Basketball b) Gymnastics c) Athletics d) Karate

3. In the past, most women didn't……...….for different careers.
   a) degree b) graduate c) qualify d) exercise

4. Mo Salah is………….the top red-hot winger in the premier League.
   a) ranked b) Located c) Leveled d) typed

5. Our team made it to the final……………of the play-offs. التصفيات
   a) circle b) tour c) ring d) round

6. Jana's ……….led her to dislike Hend because of her skin colour.
   a) stereotype b) prejudice c) influence d) basis

7. It's known that Einstein is the greatest…………..ever.
   a) psychologist b) archaeologist c) physicist d) physician

8. The coach's words………..the players to win.
   a) claimed b) discouraged c) rose d) inspired

9. "We're sorry! This medicine isn't available," said the………..
   a) pharmacist b) physicist c) physician d) chemistry

10. Amr got the student of the year……………for his all-round excellence
    a) reward b) award c) medal d) present

11. Showing the yellow card, the player turned………asking why?
    a) amused b) plump c) grumpy d) over the moon

12. People in rural areas still have……………ideas that woman must be a housewite
    a) stereotype b) prototype c) monotype d) prototype

13. By doing charity work, he wants to make…………to his community.
    a) reputation b) achievements c) awards d) contributions

14. Dr Eman is a ..……….on business studies at the faculty of commerce.
    a) graduate b) lecturer c) Learner d) profession

15. To win the champion league, the team needs……………and unity.
    a) achievement b) hesitation c) determination d) decision

16. "Think out-of-the-box" is an example to encourage someone to find……….
    a) creative solutions b) stereotypes and prejudices c) challenges and adventures d) awards and qualifications



17. The team…………sang their country's anthem before the match.
  a) in proud b) creatively c) proudly d) respectably

18. The minutes went by and I grew ...………… Waiting for the train to arrive.
  a) impatient b) intolerant c) yellow shape d) long-suffering

19. The teacher was……………..with Mona for being so careless.
  a) crossing b) cross c) pleased d) content

20. Holidaymakers are looking for places full of ......
  a) burnout b) journeys c) quests d) adventures

21. It can be a bit of a/an …………..to teach young minds how to think creatively.
  a) challenge b) defy c) suffer from d) challenger

22. The king sentenced him to death, saying, "How dare you……………me?"
  a) obey b) defy c) challenge d) object

23. "You're a…………boy," she said, eyes taking him in from head to foot.
  a) clever b) good-natured c) polite d) naughty

24. She…………her phobia of dolls by going to a therapist.
  a) overlooked b) stopped c) overcame d) beaten

25. Never expect respect from bullies. They aren't………..persons.
  a) well-behaved b) well behaviour c) badly-behaved d) bad behavior

26. Ahmad is a …………….boy and has lots of friends.
  a) frustrating b) disappointing c) badly-behaved d) good-natured

27. The best way to overcome life…………….is to look at the bright side.
  a) facilities b) forms c) obstacles d) dreams

28. Ahmad Khalid Tawfik has a.…………style of writing. He is incomparable.
  a) exceptional b) degraded c) stereotype d) unique

29. To be ahead, there is a need to continue to……….. and be creative.
  a) innovate b) invent c) create d) upgrade

30. My teacher's words inspired me to do my best. The synonym of "inspired" is …
  a) discouraged b) conspired c) frustrated d) motivated

31. No one can challenge him in chess. The synonym of "challenge" is…………..
  a) surrender b) dodge c) defy d) win

32. A wise says "Ignorance is the mother of prejudice",. The synonyms of "prejudice' are…………
  a) bias b) discrimination c) impartiality d) both a & b

33.Scientists do experiments to ……………their theories.
  a) demonstrate b) proof c) examine d) inspect



34.By going to university, Helena broke…………….stereotypes.
a) up b) of c) apart d) down

35. Giana is an………….source to young female players.
a) enthusiasm b) experience c) inspiration d) exhibition

36. He is a liar, so don't take him into your……….
a) confidence b) right c) balance d) believe

37. There is a statue in Salah's…………. in the wax museum.
a) achievement b) honour c) award d) honest

38.Their products come with a..………. quarantee
a) two-years b) two-year c) two-year's d) two-years'

39.…………………is a fixed idea about what a person or thing is Like.
a) Stereotype b) Discrimination c) Bias d) Progress

40.……………….is a person young people can look up to and try to be like them
a) Follower b) Lecturer c) Apprentice d) Role model

41.Mohamed Salah played his first………..match for the Swiss club Base
a) professionally b) in profession c) professional d) of a profession

42.The head teacher asserted that we all must…………- to the rules.
a) raise b) learn how c) recognise d) conform

43.Does your job fulfill your……….? - Unfortunately, not.
a) forecasts b) calculations c) believes d) expectations

44.The poor economic situation has …………. investment in new technology.
a) made off b) made off c) kept up with d) held back

45.He found it…………..difficult to make decisions.
a) increasingly b) more or less c) hard d) impossible

46.Don't pay attention to grumpy people because they aren't ..………
a) ill-natured b) bad-tempered c) good-natured d) misbehaved





Unit (1)

Vocabulary

1. She gave an accurate description of the thief. The Prefix...... makes the opposite of "accurate".
   a) un b) in c) dis d) im
2. Are you accusing me of being a cheat? The synonym of "a cheat" is.........................
   a) an honest b) a sincere c) a truthful d) a swindler
3. The last Olympic Games took place in Tokyo. The synonym of "took place " is.........................
   a) participated b) delayed c) occurred d) watched
4. The bad weather ruined our trip. The antonym of "ruin" is.........................
   a) repair b) damage c) harm d) spoil
5. The electricity company compensated him with 1500 pounds. The synonym of 'compensated' is ....
   a) punish b) paid back c) stiff d) a, b, and c
6. A wise says " Live a life that is well balanced; don't do things in excess." The opposite of balanced is ....
   a) unbiased b) unbalanced c) scaled d) imbalance
7. Toka spoilt the.........................by telling my mother about the party.
   a) shock b) surprise c) meeting d) interview
8. The peace talks.........................the great gap between the two sides.
   a) highlighted b) lightened c) high jacked d) highland
9. The newspaper's.........................reviews and approves articles.
   a) illustrator b) manager c) editor d) agent
10. The death scene of the hero is very.........................and moving.
   a) hopeless b) formal c) friendly d) emotional
11. It is no.........................to say that Egypt is the land of civilization.
   a) means b) exaggeration c) good d) appreciation
12. Are you dreaming about becoming a famous ....: a movie star?
   a) celebrity b) celebrated c) celebration d) celebrating
13. The growing trend in .... journalism can change the way news is presented.
   a) person b) private c) citizen d) character
14. The hero is the most interesting ……in the film.
   a) personality b) character c) champion d) director
15. A big lorry broke down the middle highway and.........................traffic.
   a) blocked b) gave up c) trapped d) closed

Final Revision



16. The.........................says the North is deserving of a visit.
a) notebook b) compass c) guidebook d) leaflet
17. He will......................... in court this morning for reproducing the book.
a) appear b) go c) reach d) get
18. A good teacher can encourage .... creativity.
a) critical b) emotional c) pirated d) insignificant
19. Many.........................complain about their losses because of pirated copies.
a) bestsellers b) bestselling c) booksellers d) tea sellers
20. The.........................are written at the front of the book.
a) shape b) includes c) contains d) contents
21. The episode has a cliffhanging.........................
a) conclude b) ending c) end d) the end
22. Many street children end up their lives to violent
a) prisons b) crimes c) authorities d) schools
23. He couldn't leave his job at first since writing didn't.........................him money
a) make b) do c) invent d) gain
24. The publisher filed a sue against a book pirate at the international Criminal.........
a) judge b) police c) department d) Court
25. Two co-.........................wrote the final episode of the TV series.
a) publications b) authorities c) authors d) pilots
26. The students have to.........................ideas during the open exams.
a) mind storm b) brainstorm c) windstorm d) Light storm
27. In addition ....being rich, he is modest.
a) that b) for c) of d) to
28. Most people are.........................afraid of spiders and snakes.
a) deathly b) emotional c) deadly d) dying
29. My sister's argument was so ....that I changed my mind.
a) appreciative b) respectful c) persuasive d) argumentative
30. Most students, ...my brother, hate maths.
a) including b) include c) consisting d) enclosing
31. The mother couldn't hide her……….when her son was late
a) jealousy b) nervousness c) competerice d) intelligence
32. It's said that a strong wind…….the ship passing the canal.
a) lifted b) moved c) spun d) sailed
33. Doctors couldn't diagnose the true……….-of her illness.
a) result b) reason c) impact d) cause
34. The manager gave me his……to go home early.
a) permission b) advise c) attitude d) permit
35. Some people……pages of the book and shared them online,
a) typed up b) looked up c) made up d) met up
36. His new book is banned from.....in many countries.
a) dealing b) browsing c) publishing d) papering



37. Curing by acupuncture is a……….-practice in China,

a) rare b) unusual c) Scarce d) common

38. The function of good ……is to take information and add value to it.

a) Journalism b) report c) press d) speech

39. My sister is still a…….. with the BBC corporation.

a) trainer b) trainee c) interviewee d) student

40. Egypt Amazon will deliver your shopping ………..

a) at no change b) freely c) for free d) costly

41. A judge must be……..only interested in evidence.

a) subjective b) objective c) deceptive d) pirated

42. Working as a flight attendant is a hard……..but enjoyable

a) work b) function c) job d) duty

43. Your answer is……….Wrong. Rethink about the question!

a) obviously b) obvious c) never d) certainly not

44. His recent job is badly…………..so he will have to find another one,

a) pay b) paying c) payable d) paid

45. The journalist who gives both …………of the story can't be biased.

a) authors b) sides c) hands d) encourages

46. Student's……..... to the new Text Book has varied greatly.

a) reply b) respond c) reaction d) answer

47. She gives the…of being unfriendly because she's shy.

a) convict b) emotion c) think d) impression

48. …….is when someone illegally copies and sells someone's work.

a) Copyright b) Piracy c) Publication d) Cheater

49. The fans were anxious before erupting into a great sheer after scoring the penalty kick. They….

a) waited to take revenge b) felt breathlessness c) waited with bated breath d) had shortness of breath

50. He died in mysterious circumstances. The antonym of mysterious is…

a) secrete b) obvious c) unexplained d) unexpected

51. He leads the people to the exit. The synonym of "leads is…

a) guides b) misleads c) follows d) deceives

52. A wise says "the risks of book piracy reach the internet as well" the antonym of piracy is ....

a) dispiracy b) antepiracy c) antipiracy d) nonpiracy

53. Nothing can compensate the loss of a friend. The synonym of "Compensate" is…..

a) protect b) save c) survive d) make up for

54. My child locked herself inside the car. The antonym for "locked in" is…..

a) immersed b) released c) trapped d) motivated



Unit (2)

Vocabulary

1. I was cross with her for being careless. The opposite of "cross" is…………
   a) angry b) annoyed c) cheerful d) furious

2. He was a cruel and vicious man. The synonym of "cruel" is……….
   a) kind b) unkind c) hard d) harsh

3. He watched proudly as his son won the singles title. The antonym of "proudly" is….
   a) modestly b) boastfully c) arrogantly d) conceitedly

4. Liverpool defeated Manchester united. That means Manchester……Liverpool.
   a) overcame b) won c) beat d) Lost to

5. Be patient! The best is yet to come. The antonym "patient" is by adding the prefix…
   a) im b) un c) in d) dis

6. Winning a gold medal in the Olympics is a………….achievement.
   a) impressive b) common c) significance d) remarkable

7. I can't do everything all at once-you'll have to be………..
   a) patient b) impatient c) helpless d) hopeless

8. The airplane was designed using the latest in……….technology.
   a) computer b) agriculture c) aerospace d) science fiction

9. NASA has announced plans for a new space……......to Mars.
   a) duty b) task c) career d) mission

10. Hilana was one of the………….to study medicine in the Middle East.
    a) firstly b) firsts c) starters d) doctor

11. Do human activities cause the …………...to warm?
    a) ground b) environment c) planet d) aerospace

12. He decided to move ………..to build a career in business.
    a) outdoor b) aboard c) outside d) abroad

13. Human activities…………to making global warming worse
    a) contribute b) supply c) donate d) take part

14. The school rules…………….that all students must come in uniform
    a) claim b) urge c) state d) call for

15. She prefers………….... colors which give positive energy.
    a) shimmering b) funny c) happy d) cheerful

16. The years have not been………. to him since his parents died
    a) difficult b) kind c) merciless d) hard

17. The conference drew students and………….from other universities.
a) departments b) Lectures c) subjects d) scholars
18. We are studying two branches of…………..algebra and calculus this term
a) biology b) physics c) mathematics d) medicine
19. From day to day he was thinking of…………..from business.
a) qualifying b) retiring c) retraining d) enrolling
20. My………………..affairs are no one's business but my own.
a) private b) belonging c) special d) specific
21. Local companies are in fierce…………… with multinationals.
a) cooperation b) union c) connection d) competition
22. Doctors were honoured……………. their efforts in facing the virus.
a) making b) forgetting c) doing d) taking
23. The whole country is……………the team's winning the world cup.
a) enjoying b) celebrating c) publicizing d) seeing
24. Many people oppose using animals in ....experiments.
a) physical b) natural c) scientific d) fictional
25. Dr. Enas has got some……………...to do down at the library.
a) research b) books c) search d) results
26. The……….. of the railroad was a milestone in the history of transportation.
a) discovery b) innovation c) exploration d) invention
27. This square is named…………….Talat Harb, a pioneering economist.
a) at b) for c) after d) on
28. In 2020 final, England …………..to Italy by 3-2 on penalties.
a) Lost b) beat c) On d) defeat
29. She was as eager as her Captain to…………..the world record.
a) miss b) beat c) lose d) set up
30. It's…………..to leave someone who is in need.
a)merciful b) evil c) patient d) cruel
31. In every game,…………. are competing to win Olympic medals.
a) referees b) fans c) athletes d) spectators
32. Once people used coal as a ………… for running trains.
a) fuel b) food c) driver d) mover
33. Winning gold medals at Olympics put Egypt on the world…………. of sports,
a) plan b) schedule c) Level d) map
34. The new employee has to go -………… two-month training.
a) On b) through c) by d) inside
35. The internet helps companies……...... a large number of customers.
a) arrive b) get c) reach d) deliver
36. He doesn't have to pay for the shipping since it was……..-free.
a) with b) to c) by d) for
37. Teachers must make students look………….them.
a) up to b) at c) for d) after

38. Schools must meet the………..of new technology.
a) deadline b) challenge c) invention d) championship

39. The school morning assembly helps student practise public………….
a) Life b) writing c) teaching d) speaking

40. She wanted to go to…………….school to study science and maths.
a) Japanese b) Vocational c) STEM d) Technical

41. The basic attribute of humankind is to………… each other.
a) look after b) cure c) take after d) care of

42. He avoided………..eye contact since he was telling lies.
a) taking b) giving c) making d) doing

43. It's…………….. for the two teams to exchange shirts after the game.
a) fashionable b) traditional c) inadvisable d) a must

44. I Listen to………….On my headphones on the train to work.
a) passengers b) conductors c) instructions d) podcasts

45. They discussed the problem of…………. between students.
a) inequality b) cooperation c) teamwork d) excellence

46. …………….plans to launch a satellite to study cosmic rays.
a) WHO b) Airplane c) NASA d) AUE

47. Big Ramy…………..... on his second win at Mr. Olympia 2021
a) enrolled b) competed c) championed d) quarreled

48. Tennis players play on red …………..at a private tennis club.
a) ball grounds b) golf courses c) muddy earth d) clay courts

49. "Girls are better at reading and boys are better at mat" is a type of…………. bias.
a) gender b) genre c) placement d) omission

50. Youth don't pay attention to social …………… believing they are outmoded,
a) instructions b) norms c) Lives d) figures

51. She is determined and highly………….to win the championship.
a) graduate b) motivated c) esteemed d) respected

52. She felt…………..When she found the questions she revised last night.
a) self-reliance b) persuasion c) confident d) truth

53. Like most……………of his 19, he loves music and adventures.
a) children b) teenagers c) adults d) elderly

54. A wise says "Make your dreams defy the laws of gravity" the opposite of defy is…
a) challenge b) face c) conquer d) obey

55. He is a badly-behaved boy. This means he is………..
a) well-behaved b) naughty c) respectful d) obedient

56. The last minute goal turned the result of the match in favour of my team. They……………. the opposing team.
a) defeated b) defied c) loose to d) Lost to

57. Reading about the biographies of famous people inspire our life. The synonym of inspire is………..
a) discourage b) succeed c) defeat d) motivate

58. We're going on a ....holiday next month.
a) ten day b) ten day's c) ten days d) ten-days'

59. We're going on ....holiday next month.
a) ten day b) ten day's c) ten days d) ten-days'



Unit (1&2)

Grammars

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. ....Sharm, I went diving every day.
   a) On b) While c) While in d) During
2. ....my stay with my aunt, I helped her with the housework
   a) During b) While c) As d) By
3. I....................the cold weather of Canada.
   a) used to b) didn't use to c) got used to d) was using
4. I....................bought some flour.
   a) have b) has c) have been d) has been
5. Some flour....................bought.
   a) have b) has c) have been d) has been
6. He. ....physics for the last two hours.
   a) studied b) was studied c) has studied d) was studying
7. She....................fed the babies.
   a) have b) has c) have been d) has been
8. The babies....................fed.
   a) have b) has c) have been d) has been
9. The train hasn't arrived.................... . We're still waiting.
   a) yet b) lately c) already d) ago
10. Mum....................lunch. I can smell her delicious food.
    a) had prepared b) has prepared c) is prepared d) would prepare
11. I....................three emails this morning. I'll send two more.
    a) send b) had sent c) was sent d) have sent
12. She....................shopping. The apples she has bought are fantastic.
    a) has gone b) had gone c) has been d) had been
13. I....................squash. I don't even know its rules.
    a) have never played b) didn't play
    c) have ever played d) ever played
14. He has....................arrived home. Let him relax for a few minutes before you talk to him.
    a) just b) ever c) never d) yet



15. I have met some old friends.................... .
    a) yet b) lately c) recently d) b& c
16. She has never travelled abroad.................... .
    a) already b) ago c) now d) before now
17. This is the first time for me....................a real kangaroo.
    a) see b) have seen c) to see d) to seeing
18. She....................me at five.
    a) has just called b) had just called c) last called d) never call
19. The last time she called me....................five.
    a) at b) was at c) in d) was in
20. She....................to work here two months ago.
    a) has started b) hasn't started c) started d) starts
21. So far, many schools....................in rural and urban areas.
    a) will have been built b) are building
    c) have been built d) were built
22. Oh! I....................my mobile. What can I do?
    a) broke b) had broken c) was broken d) have broken
23. He....to the bank to draw some money. He will be back in half an hour.
    a) has been b) has gone c) had been d) was going
24. Dr Tamer.................... four patients so far this morning.
    a) had seen b) has seen c) saw d) was seen
25. Nothing like this....................to her.
    a) had happened b) has never happened
    c) has ever happened d) happened
26. My uncle....................to Germany lately.
    a) is b) will be c) has been d) is being
27. I....................the Olympic Games every four years for my whole life.
    a) was watching b) am watching
    c) have watched d) watched
28. You look pale. ....to you?
    a) Has anything happened b) Has anything been happened
    c) Had anything happened d) Was anything happening
29. I haven't seen Mr Ayman.................... .
    a) long time ago b) recently c) lately d) b & c
30. He....................the piano since he was eight.
    a) plays b) is playing c) has played d) had played



31. We haven't seen him....................over a year.
a) since b) for c) from d) in

32. A: ....been to Aswan? B: Not yet.
a) Had you ever b) Have you ever
c) Have you never d) You have never

33. A long time has passed....................I saw him.
a) as long as b) because c) since d) until

34. We....................our old friends for a year. They are too busy.
a) hadn't met b) didn't meet
c) haven't met d) haven't been met

35. I....................the Olympic Games all evening and now I'm going to bed.
a) was watching b) have been watching
c) have watched d) watched

36. It....................for the past three hours.
a) was rained b) had rained c) was raining d) has been raining

37. Sara....................to call Rania all afternoon, but each time she calls the number is busy.
a) has been trying b) has tried c) tried d) is trying

38. My car....................down, so I have to call a mechanic at once.
a) broke down b) has broken c) had broken d) has been breaking

39. I....................the kitchen all morning - and mum says it's still dirty.
a) have cleaned b) clean
c) am cleaning d) have been cleaning

40. She ....in a hotel in the north of England.
a) had refused b) has refused c) refused d) was refused

41. I....................all my homework and now I am ready to go out!
a) have been finished b) finish
c) have been finishing d) have finished

42. What....................your mother for her birthday tomorrow?
a) have you been buying b) have you bought
c) you bought d) had you bought

43. ....I started my job; I have met important people from all over the world.
a) For b) Since c) Until d) When



44. The committee members' disagreement....................caused a serious problem.
    a) has b) have c) was d) were
45. Why....................away last week-end?
    a) didn't you go b) won't you go
    c) are you going d) haven't you gone
46. It....................very cold lately, but it's just beginning to get warmer.
    a) hasn't been b) has been
    c) is d) had been
47. I....................working with my company but now I want to look for another job.
    a) enjoyed b) enjoying c) have enjoyed d) enjoyed to
48. So far today, I....................e-mails to six of my friends to tell them the good news.
    a) wrote b) am writing
    c) have been writing d) have written
49. The library hours....................for today. The library opens at 11 o'clock tomorrow.
    a) have finished b) have been finished
    c) have been finishing d) finish
50. This is the first time for Jane....................her car alone.
    a) to fix b) has fixed c) had fixed d) fixed
51. Mai has never flown before this time. This means.................... .
    a) it is the first time for Mai to fly
    b) Mai has flown once before this time
    c) we do not know if Mai has flown before or not
    d) Mai has flown before that time
52. Rodayna is the cleverest girl I have ever known. This means............. .
    a) Rodayna is as clever as some girls I have known before
    b) Rodayna is less clever than some girls I have known before
    c) Rodayna is cleverer than some girls I have known before
    d) Rodayna is cleverer than all girls I have known before
53. Sama is the kindest friend I have ever had. This means.................... .
    a) I have never known kind friends
    b) I have ever known kind friends
    c) Sama is kinder than my other friends
    d) Sama is as kind as than my other friends



54. I have never gone fishing. This means....................
a) this is the first time for me to go fishing.
b) I went fishing but I can't remember.
c) I have ever gone fishing.
d) I haven't ever gone fishing.

55. My wife hasn't gone out since Friday. This means....................
a) my wife last went out on Friday.
b) my wife didn't go out on Friday.
c) my wife has gone out on Friday.
d) my wife hasn't gone out on Friday.

56. I have never known....................honest people.
a) such b) such a c) such an d) like

57. I....................a cake. Would you like some?
a) 've been making b) 've made
c) 'd been made d) 'd been making

58. "One Thousand and One Nights"....................many times.
a) has told b) has been told
c) was telling d) told

59. I....................with my homework two hours ago.
a) helped b) was helped c) helps d) am helped

60. I....................lunch. Mum did that.
a) cooked b) was cooked c) didn't cook d) wasn't cooked

61. Lunch....................by me. Mum did that.
a) cooked b) was cooked c) didn't cook d) wasn't cooked

62. A: What....................to solve the problem? B: I paid the bill.
a) you did b) did you c) you were done d) was done

63. I....................any drinks for breakfast this morning.
a) haven't b) hadn't c) didn't have d) had

64. I called you because I....................who took your tablet.
a) will know b) did know c) knows d) knowing

65. At three yesterday, the mechanic....................my car engine.
a) checks b) is checked c) was checking d) was being checked

66. What....................when I saw you yesterday?
a) happened b) has happened c) was happened d) happens

67. I was taking a shower....................my phone rang twice.
a) while b) when c) during d) a & b



68. ....my shower, my phone rang twice.
   a) While   b) When   c) During   d) a& b
69. ....doing homework, the lights went out.
   a) While I was   b) While   c) When   d) a, b & c
70. Mr Ashraf....................to the club yesterday.
   a) go   b) goes   c) went   d) has gone
71. My uncle....................me at nine yesterday as arranged.
   a) called   b) calling   c) calls   d) call
72. My uncle did not....................me at nine yesterday as arranged.
   a) called   b) calling   c) calls   d) call
73. A: Did Mr Walid....................to help? B: I have no idea.
   a) offered   b) offer   c) has offered   d) have offered
74. Amir....................me do my own homework.
   a) help   b) helped   c) was helped   d) have helped
75. I....................with my own homework.
   a) help   b) helped   c) was helped   d) have helped
76. The boys....................much noise when I arrived.
   a) have made   b) was making   c) were making   d) was being made
77. Much noise....................when I arrived.
   a) has made   b) was made   c) was making   d) was being made
78. The little girl was....................her doll's hair.
   a) combing   b) been combing   c) being combed   d) been combed
79. ....watching a film, I fell asleep.
   a) While   b) When   c) During   d) a & b
80. ....the film, I fell asleep.
   a) While   b) When   c) During   d) a & b
81. From seven to eleven, Leen's lessons.................... .
   a) was revising   b) have been revised   c) have revised   d) were being revised
82. My mother.....the table for lunch when I arrived home, so I helped her.
   a) set   b) has set   c) was setting   d) a, b & c
83. My mother....................the table for lunch, then she called us.
   a) set   b) has set   c) was setting   d) a, b & c
84. She....................her thumb, didn't she?
   a) hurts   b) hurt   c) didn't hurt   d) has hurt
85. ...., Ali.
   a) Did you feed   b) Were you fed
   c) Were you feeding   d) You were fed



86. I always....................up early when I was a primary school student.
    a) get b) got c) have got d) had got
87. A sharp knife is used....................meat.
    a) to cut b) to cutting c) cut d) cutting
88. ....my father's arrival, the children cheered.
    a) When b) While c) On d) During
89. By 1999, Mr Mohamed.................his post-graduate studies.
    a) did b) was done c) had done d) had been done
90. I had eaten a sandwich................. I went out.
    a) after b) before c) as soon as d) a&c
91. ....going out, I had eaten a sandwich.
    a) After b) Before c) As soon as d) a&c
92. Hardly.................a sandwich when I went out.
    a) I had eaten b) had I eaten c) I ate d) was I eaten
93. ....they got home; she had already left.
    a) By then b) As soon as c) By the time d) Having
94. She went to bed early because she.................for a long time.
    a) had played b) has played c) was playing d) would play
95. By 2012, I.................three novels. It was a great achievement for me.
    a) had written b) will have c) had been writing d) was writing
96. We arrived half an hour late. The film................. half an hour earlier.
    a) began b) was beginning c) had begun d) has begun
97. After the house.................painted, we furnished it.
    a) had b) had been c) has been d) is
98. They.................to spend the feast with us every year until we moved.
    a) use b) are used c) have used d) used
99. She.................a teacher before she became a journalist.
    a) had been b) has been c) was being d) is
100. Moataz.................for only three weeks, so he failed his driving test.
    a) trains b) has trained c) has been trained d) had been driving
101. This book.................by a famous writer.
    a) was written b) had been written
    c) wrote d) has written
102. I.................stories very quickly, but I no longer do that.
    a) have written b) used to write
    c) am writing d) write



103. I.................short stories for five years. Now, I only write novels.
a) had written
b) wrote
c) have written
d) was writing

104. The river was very full because it.................for a week.
a) rain
b) rains
c) been raining
d) had been raining

105. Yesterday evening, a million people.................the programme.
a) have watched
b) watched
c) were watched
d) had been watched

106. The windows at school.................this morning.
a) clean
b) were cleaning
c) were cleaned
d) have cleaned

107. Five trees in the park.................down.
a) has been cut
b) had been cutting
c) were cut
d) had cut

108. My father.................me to a football match at the weekend.
a) has taken
b) was taken
c) had taken
d) took

109. No sooner.................the medicine than he left.
a) has he taken
b) he took
c) had he taken
d) he had taken

110. He.................by a mosquito during the night.
a) has bitten
b) had bitten
c) bit
d) was bitten

111. ....had I saved a lot of money when I bought a car.
a) No sooner
b) After
c) Before
d) Scarcely

112. Before you told me about him, I.................of that novelist.
a) hadn't ever heard
b) wasn't hearing
c) haven't ever heard
d) don't ever hear

113. My friend.................for more than an hour when he finally put the phone down.
a) has been talking
b) has talked
c) are talking
d) had been talking

114. Having.................in medicine, he became a doctor.
a) graduate
b) graduated
c) graduating
d) graduates



115. I'd rather you.................this car. It's a bargain.

a) buy
b) to buy
c) bought
d) will buy

116. We.................that we had to give in our homework on Thursday.

a) were told
b) told
c) have told
d) tell

117. Having.................the shopping, mother started to prepare lunch.

a) do
b) she did
c) she does
d) done

118. "I wish I were a doctor." This means.................

a) I am not a doctor.

b) I wasn't a doctor.

c) it is possible for me to be a doctor.

d) I am not a doctor any longer.

119. "I'd rather you didn't ask me for money." This means.................

a) I didn't have money.
b) I didn't want to lend you money.
c) I don't want to lend you money.
d) I regret lending you money.

120. "I had my lunch after taking a shower." This means.................

a) I had had my lunch after I took a shower.

b) I had had my lunch before I took a shower.

c) Having taken a shower; I had my lunch.

d) Taken a shower, I had my lunch



Translation

1. نأمل فى وضع حد للاميه و البطاله و الفقر.

a. We hope to put an end to illiteracy, unemployment and poor.
b. Hope to put an end to illiteracy, unemployment and poverty.
c. They hope to put an end to illiteracy, unemployment and poverty.
d. We hope to put an end to illiteracy, unemployment and poverty.

2. ان القراءه هى مفتاح المعرفه و العمل الجاد هو الطريق الى السعاده.

a. Reading is the key to knowledge and hardly work is the path to happy.
b. Reading is the key to knowledge and hard work the bath to happiness.
c. Reading is the key to knowledge and hard work is the path to happiness.
d. Reading the key to knowledge and hard work is the path to happiness.

3. انا اتصفح الانترنت لكى اعرف اخر الاخبار.

a. I surf the internet for find out the latest news .
b. I surf the internet to finding out the latest news.
c. I surf the internet because find out the latest news.
d. I surf the internet to find out the latest news.

4. لقد يسرت التجاره الالكترونيه على الكثير من الناس عمليه البيع و الشراء الكترونيا، و هذا بدوره يوفر الوقت و الجهد فضلا عن خلق مناخا تنافسيا يصب فى صالح المستهلك اولا.

a. E-commerce has made it easier for many people to buy and trade electronically. This, in tum, saves time and effort in addition to creating a competitive dimate that benefits the producer first.

b. E-leaming has made it easier for many people to buy and sell electronically. This, in turn, saves time and effort in addition to creating a complete cimate that benefits the consumer first.

C. E-commerce has made it easier for many people to buy and sell electronically. This, in turn, saves time and effort in addition to creating a competitive environment that benefits the consumer first.

D. E-commerce has made it easier for many people to buy and sell electrically.This, in turn, saves time and effort in addition to creating a competitive environment that benefits the consumer first.

المواطن الصالح مستعد دائما لخدمه بلده و الموت من اجلها.

a. A bad citizen is always ready to serve his country and die for it.
b. A good citizen are always ready to serve his country and die for it.
c. A good citizen is always ready to serve his country and die for it.
d. A good citizen is always ready to serve his country and die for her.



5. اسهم المصريون فى بناء الحضاره الانسانيه منذ سنين عديده .

a-egyptians contributed to build human civilization many years ago.
b- egyptians contributed to building human civilization many years since.
c- egyptians contributed to building human civilization many years ago.
d-contributed egyptians to building human civilization ago many years .

6. Tourists visit Egypt to see its fantastic ancient monuments.

ا) يزور السياح مصر لمشاهده اثارها الحديثه الرائعه
ب) زار السياح مصر لمشاهده اثارها القديمه الرائعه
ج) زار السياح مصر لمشاهده اثارها القديمه الرخيصه
د) يزور السياح مصر لمشاهده اثارها القديمه الرائعه

7. We should make full use of our population growth to increase production.

ا) يجب ان نحسن استغلال النمو السكانى لزياده الانتاج
ب) لا يجب ان نحسن استغلال النمو السكانى لزياده الانتاج
ج) يجب ان نحسن استغلال النمو السكانى لتقليل الانتاج
د) يجب ان لا نحسن استغلال النمو السكانى لزياده الانتاج

8. To provide a comfortable life for its nation, the government should offer good services.

أ.يجب على الحكومه تقديم خدمات جيده لتوفير حياه مريحه لشعبها
ب.لا يجب على الحكومه تقديم خدمات جيده لتوفير حياه مريحه لشعبها
ج.لتوفير حياه كريمه للحكومه.يجب على الشعب تقديم خدمات جيده
د.يجب على الحكومه توفير معلومات جيدة لشعبها و حياه سعيده

9. Some giant international companies that work in the medical field have succeeded in developing vaccines that have provided high rates of immunity against COVID-19.

أ لقد نجحت بعض الشركات القوميه العملاقه التى تعمل فى المجال الطبى فى تطوير لقاحات وفرت معدلات عاليه من المناعه ضد كورونا المستجد .
ب لقد نجحت بعض الشركات الدوليه العملاقه التى تعمل فى المجال الطبى فى تطوير لقاحات وفرت معدلات عاليه من المناعه ضد السرطان
ج لقد نجحت بعض الشركات الدوليه العملاقه التى تعمل فى المجال الطبى فى تطوير لقاحات وفرت معدلات عاليه من المناعه ضد فيروس كورونا المستجد

د لقد نجحت بعض الشركات العالميه التى تعمل فى المزرعه فى تطوير لقاحات وفرت معدلات عاليه من المناعه ضد فيروس كورونا المستجد-2019 .